

Index: What Things Are Made Of

- Agricola, 36-38
Agriculture, 223
Aircraft, 257-259
Airy, George, 156
Alaska, 30, 66-67, 165-167, 171
Almaden, Spain, 128-129
Alum, 138, 158-161
Aluminum foil, 96
Aluminum, 21, 22, 83, 93-96, 176, 191, 209, 237, 258
Americium, 82
Ammonia, 163, 185, 188, 214-215
Antacids, 138-139
Antifreeze, 248
Antimony, 124, 196-198, 243
Antiperspirants, 138
Apatite, 139-145
Argon, 75, 79, 190
Arkansas, 93-94, 172
Arsenic, 31-33, 80, 103, 173, 221
Asbestos, 27, 190, 242
Asphalt, 26-28, 254
Aspirin, 137, 162
Auer von Welsbach, 64, 78, 182
Australia, 76, 85
Automobile, 76, 233-248, 259-260
Avicenna, 130-131
- Baking powder, 108
Baking soda, 108
Bar-code scanner, 180
Barite, 70, 84, 133, 189, 249
Barium, 70-71, 81, 133, 176, 185, 235
Baseball bat, 176
Bathroom fixtures, 155
Batteries, 58, 68-69, 173, 242-243, 247
Bauxite, 93-95
Bayan Obo, China, 62-63
Beatles, 134-135
Beer, 109-111, 112
Bentonite, 223, 249-250
Beryllium, 134, 241, 249
Bismuth, 137, 146, 211
Black smokers, 46
Bolivia, 91-92, 171
Bone, 142
Borax, 23-24, 119
Boron, 23-24, 47, 98, 227, 234
Botswana, 47, 192
Bowling ball, 176
Brass, 2, 148, 174, 191
Brazil, 91-92
- Bread, 105, 108, 116
Brick, 24-26
Bridges, 257
Bromine, 84, 172, 227
Bronze, 2, 257
Building construction, 204-212
Butte, Montana, 1, 6-7, 38, 51, 53, 64, 101, 171
- Cadmium, 17, 68, 120, 173, 244, 252
California, 62, 65, 108-110
Calomel, 127-128
Camera, 76, 172-172
Canada, 107, 115, 118, 132
Cans, 90-96
Carbon black, 198, 201, 211, 235
Carbon dioxide, 120
Carbon paper, 203
Carbonless paper, 203
Carlin, Nevada, 167
CAT scans, 135
Caulking compounds, 13
CD player, 61, 63, 80
Ceiling tiles, 210
Cell phones, 68, 76
Celluloid, 123
Cement, 26, 211-212, 254-256
Ceramics, 102
Cerium, 131, 188
Cesium, 250-251
Chile, 3-5, 38, 68, 134
China, 4, 62-63, 71, 74, 81, 85, 92, 100, 124, 169, 258
Chromium, 17, 103-104, 116, 155, 165, 253
Cigarette lighter, 188
Clay, 24-26, 100-102, 154, 189, 201-203
Clothing, 158-163
Coal, coal tars, 85, 97, 137, 161-164, 181
Coaxial cable, 73
Cobalt, 65, 97, 233, 236, 257
Coins, 180-181
Columbium, 131
Computer, 61, 80, 83
Concrete, 254-257
Cooking, 97
Copper, 2-7, 28, 32, 157, 180, 191, 222
Cornwall, England, 90
Cosmetics, 146-148
Cotton, 162-163, 221
Counter tops, 121
Crayons, 189
Crime, 193

Cyprus, 2

Dandruff, 152
Delirium, 82
Dental work, 141-142
Diamond, 3, 191-193, 248
Diatomite, 108-111, 176, 210, 246, 258
Digital camera, 76, 172-173
Dishes, 98
Dishwasher, 120
Dollar, 36
Dolomite, 139
Dowsing, 35-36
DVD player, 61
Dyes, 112, 152, 158-163, 198-201

Earthenware, 102
Electric vehicles, 247
Electric-eye door, 178
Electricity, 56, 58, 84-88
Elevator, 211
Emery, emery board, 150-151
Enamel, 97
Ethanol, 224
Europium, 75
Evaporites, 10, 45
Explosives, 187-188
Eyeglasses, 156-157

Feldspar, 21, 119
Fertilizer, 105, 163, 179, 185, 212-220
Fiber optics, 67
Fiberglass, 22-23, 83
Filters, 109-111, 176
Fingernail polish, 150
Fingerprinting, 194
Fireworks, 185
Flame retardant, 124, 227
Flares, 185
Flat-panel devices, 72-73, 174
Flint, 188
Flooring, 120-121
Florence, Italy, 158-159
Fluorescence, 70-71
Fluorescent bulbs, 74-75
Fluorine, fluorspar, 74, 84, 87, 97, 140, 175, 190
Food dyes, 114
Food preserving, 89-90
Food processing, 112-113
Fountain pen, 200-201
Freon, 120
Fuller's earth, 112, 154
Fungicides, 221-222

Gabon, 206
Gallium, 28, 80-82, 173, 253
Gallstones, 145
Galvanizing, 29
Garnet, 151, 251
Gasoline, 233
Gemstones, 191-193
Geologic time scale, 54
Geophysics, 49-50
Germanium, 67
Ghawar oil field, 232
Gilsonite, 198-199
Glass, 18-22, 83, 89, 98, 105, 148, 157, 234
Glassware, 103
Glow tubes, 190
Gold, 51, 141, 165-170, 256
Golf balls, 177
Gout, 145
GPS devices, 183
Granite, 208-209
Graphite, 201-202, 233, 240-242
Greece, 111, 150-151
Greeting card ink, 200
Guano wars, 213-214
Gunpowder, 183-185
Gutenberg, 195-196
Gutta percha, 177
Gypsum, 7-12, 216

Hair coloring, 152
Halloysite, 138, 227
Halogen bulbs, 79
Hardness scale, 48
Helium, 75-76, 135-137, 180
Hematite, 16
Herbicides, 221
Highways, 211-212
Homestake Mine, South Dakota, 141
Hopkins, Samuel, 105-106
House construction, 1-14, 211
Hydraulic fracturing, 251
Hydrothermal, 44, 46

Idaho, 66, 171
Igneous rocks, 38, 43-45
Indiana limestone, 207, 209-210
Indigo, 161
Indium, 28, 73-74, 175, 210, 248
Ink pens, 200-201
Ink, 198-201
Insecticides, 221
Iodine, 115, 134, 172, 223
Iridium, 170, 200

Iron oxide, 16
 Iron, 176, 190, 238-240
 Italy, 158-161, 186

Jamaica, 95
 Jewelry, 169-170

Kaolin, 100-101, 202
 Kidney stones, 143-145
 Kimberlite, 192-193
 Kitty litter, 112, 154
 Kraft paper, 179
 Kyanite, 155, 245
 Kyrgyzstan, 131

Lamp mantle (gas), 182-183
 Lanthanum, 157, 173, 182, 188
 Lapis lazuli, 199-200
 Larvikite, 209
 Lasers, 67, 80
 Lead, 72-73, 103, 196, 201, 211, 227, 243
 Leather, 163
 Lewis and Clark, 127-128
 Light bulbs, 74-80
 Light-emitting diode (LED), 79-80, 173, 253
 Limestone, lime, 10, 20, 75, 119-120, 166, 228, 246-247, 260-261
 Linoleum, 120-121
 Lithium, 68-69, 131, 176, 210, 247, 257
 Lompoc, California, 108-110
 Lubricants, 248
 Lumber, 31-33

Madder, 161
 Magnesium, 93, 113, 116, 139, 182, 237
 Magnets, 61-65, 100, 185
 Malaya, 91
 Mammoth Cave, Kentucky, 184
 Manganese, 58-59, 155, 204-206
 Marble, 208
 Mascara, 147
 Matches, 122
 Mauve, 161-162
 Medical scanners, 132-137
 Medicis, 158-159
 Meerschaum, 188-189
 Memory metal, 157
 Mercurochrome, 128
 Mercury, 53, 83, 127-131, 141-142, 154, 155, 164, 253
 Metamorphic rocks, 43-45
 Mexico, 7, 11-12
 Mica, 12, 236

Microwave oven, 100
 Mineral identification, 48-50
 Mineral processing, 51-53
 Mirrors, 21-22
 Mischmetal, 188, 252
 Mohs hardness scale, 48
 Molybdenum, 248, 252, 257-258
 Money, 180-181
 Montana, 147-148, 250
 Montmorillonite, 25
 Morocco, 219
 Mothballs, 164
 Motion picture equipment, 190-191
 Mount Weld, Australia, 65
 Mountain Pass, California, 62, 65
 MRI scans, 135-137
 Musical instruments, 191

Napoleon, Napoleonic wars, 89, 116, 201
 Natural gas, 75, 98-99, 135-127, 162, 163, 180, 181
 Naxos Island, Greece, 150-151
 Neodymium, 64-65, 67, 73, 103, 188, 247
 Neon, 75, 180
 Nepheline, 21, 94
 Nevada, 51, 68, 167, 171
 New Caledonia, 117-118
 New Mexico, 10, 106, 111
 New York, 121
 Nickel, 68, 116-118, 157, 180
 Niter, 185
 Nitrates, 214-216
 Nitrogen, 163, 185
 NMR scanning, 131
 Norilsk, Russia, 118
 Nuclear power, 86-88
 Nuclear reactor (natural), 206
 Nylon, 140, 176

Ochre, 14-16
 Oil exploration, 248-252
 Oil, petroleum, 179, 186, 189, 225-233, 259-260
 Oklahoma, 11
 Ophiolite, 117
 Osmium, 78, 131, 194
 Otoliths, 143

Packaging, 96
 Paint, 13-17
 Palladium, 67, 113, 152, 226, 246
 Panhandle-Hugoton Gas Field, 135-136
 Paper, 179, 202-203
 Paracelsus, 129-130

Parking meter, 257
Peak oil, 261
Peat, 47, 101, 284, 286
Pegmatite, 60
Pencil, 201-202
Perfume, 154
Perkin, William, 161-162
Perlite, 111
Peru, 212-215
Pewter, 102-103
Phosphorescence, 70-71, 74
Phosphoria formation, 218
Phosphorus, phosphate rock, 80, 122, 216-220
Photocopier, 178, 210-211
Photography, 171-172
Pigments, 13-16, 189, 198-201
Pipes (smoking), 188-189
Pipelines, 252
Plaster, 7-9
Plastic, 96, 97, 122-125, 140, 148, 174-175, 180, 201
Platinum, 22-23, 83, 131, 133, 170, 176, 226, 245-246
Playing cards, 189
Plumbing, 2, 155
Polyethylene, 124
Polystyrene, 124
Polyvinyl chloride (PVC), 125
Porphyry, 5-6
Potash, 105-107
Potassium, 106, 122
Potosi, Bolivia, 171
Pots and pans, 97
Pottery, 100-102
Praseodymium, 103, 188
Printing, 195-199
Pumice, 152-153
Pyrophyllite, 221

Quartz, 18, 83, 175

Radium, 174
Railroads, 238-239
Rainmaking, 223
Rare earth elements, 60-67, 182, 188, 226, 247, 252
Razor blade, 149-150
Recycling, 95, 243
Red Dog Mine, 30
Refrigerator, 120
Rhenium, 200-201, 226-227
Rhodium, 170, 246
Rock cycle, 38-43

Roofing, 27
Rubber, 235-237
Rubidium, 132, 183
Ruby, 174
Russia, 118, 193
Ruthenium, 194, 200

Salt dome, 186
Salt, 114-116, 252, 256
Saltpeter, 184-185, 213
Samarium, 61-62, 64
San Juan Gas Field, 136
Sand, sand and gravel, 18, 211, 251, 254-256
Sandpaper, 151
Sanitaryware, 155
Sapphire, 174
Saudi Arabia, 230-232
Saxony, 35-37
Scandium, 78-79, 176
Scouring powder, 119
Searles Lake, 23-24
Sedimentary rocks, 43-45
Selenium, 20, 28, 152, 172, 178-179, 210-211, 253
Sepiolite, 188-189
Shampoo, 152
Shingles, 27
Shoe polish, 203
Shoes, 163-164
Sidewalks, 211
Silica, 18-19, 235, 260
Silicon, 83, 84, 155, 173, 178
Silicone, 157
Silver, 36, 67, 103, 141-142, 157, 171-172, 223
Silverware, 103
Sinks, 155
Slate, 208
Smelting, 52
Smith, Willoughby, 177-178
Smoke detector, 82
Smudge pots, 187
Snowball Earth, 205
Soap, 105, 119, 152-154
Soda ash, 20-21, 107-108, 260
Sodium sulfate, salt cake, 119, 179
Soil, 222
Solar panels, 28, 84
South Africa, 104, 167-169, 204-205
South Dakota, 141, 167-168
Spain, 47, 128-129
Specific gravity, 49
Spindletop oil field, 232
Sponges, 153

Sports equipment, 176
Sprinkler systems, 211
Spurr expedition, 166, 170
St. Sophia, Istanbul, 210
Stainless steel, 103-104, 149-150
Steel, 157, 190, 204-206, 237-238, 240-241,
252, 258
Sterling silver, 103
Stone, crushed stone, 207-210, 254-257
Stoneware, 102
Stove, 97
Street lighting, 181, 252-253
Strontium, 71, 75, 81, 116, 174, 185
Subduction, 38-43
Sudbury, Canada, 118
Sugar, 116
Sulfur, sulfuric acid, 186, 220, 243
Sun block, 149
Swimming pools, 176
Sylvite, 106-107

Talc, 112, 146-148, 221
Tantalum, 76-77, 131, 156
Tape recorder, 61
Technetium, 132
Teflon, 175
Telephone, 64, 67
Television, 70-73
Tellurium, 235
Terne metal, 241
Thallium, 132
Thermometers, 155-156
Thor Lake, Canada, 67
Thorium, 182-183
Tiles, 102
Tin can, 90-92
Tin foil, 96
Tin, 21, 90-92, 96, 102-103, 140, 190, 196
Tires, 235-237
Titanium dioxide, 13, 15-16, 97, 102, 155,
189, 202-203, 212, 253
Titanium, 157, 187, 258
Toaster, 116-117
Toilets, 155
Tombs, 164
Toothpaste, 139-142
Toys, 190
Tritium, 174-175
Trona, 20
Tungsten, 77-79, 244, 249
Turkey, 47, 188-189, 210
Type metal, 196-197

Ultramarine, 199-200
Undersea cables, 177-178
Uranium, 86-88, 206
Urinary stones, 143-145
Utah, 138, 198-199

Vanadium, 252
Variscan orogeny, 37
Vaseline, 154
Venice, 21-22
Vermiculite, 12-13
Vinyl, 234
Vitamins, 113
Volta, 55, 98
Vulcanizing, 236

Wallboard, 7-9
War of 1812, 184
Watches, 174
Water supplies, 109
White Sands, 10
Willsboro, New York, 121
Wire, 3
Witwatersrand, South Africa, 168
Wollastonite, 17, 121, 237
Wood, 31
Wyoming, 20-21, 86

Xenon, 173, 190
X-rays, 133-134

Ytterby, 60
Yttrium, 71, 75, 182

Zeolites, 111-112, 216, 227
Zinc, 2, 29-31, 56-58, 71, 84, 120, 129, 149,
152, 180, 236
Zirconium, 87-88, 173

Thank you!